



ADMINISTRATIVE BULLETIN NO. 19

Issued: January 23, 2024

SUBJECT: FREE SPEECH POLICY

Purpose

The purpose of this Free Speech Policy is to inform all employees, employment applicants, and contractors of their constitutional rights to free speech, to petition the government for redress of grievances, to instruct representatives, and to freely associate and assemble. Unlawful discrimination based on the exercise of these rights is unacceptable and incompatible with the County's standards, as well as being a violation of the law. This Free Speech Policy also establishes the complaint and investigation procedure for alleged violations of these rights.

First Amendment Rights

Every County employee, employment applicant, and contractor has a constitutional right to free speech, to petition the government for redress of grievances, to instruct representatives, and to freely associate and assemble. ¹ For simplicity, this policy shall refer to such rights as "First Amendment Rights."

Every County employee, employment applicant, and contractor shall be free from any unlawful discrimination or retaliation by the County of Kern for exercising their First Amendment Rights while employed, while seeking employment, or while doing or seeking to do business for or with the County.

Free Speech Policy

The County of Kern remains committed to creating a professional environment in which the First Amendment Rights of all County employees, employment applicants, and contractors are protected.

It is a violation of the Constitutions of the United States and California for the County to unlawfully discriminate against County employees, employment applicants, or contractors because they exercised their First Amendment Rights.

Every County employee, and other person acting on behalf of the County, including members of the Board of Supervisors, is prohibited from unlawfully discriminating against, harassing, or retaliating against an employee, employment applicant, or contractor because the employee, employment applicant, or contractor exercised their First Amendment Rights, or because they filed a complaint or participated in an investigation under this Free Speech Policy.

All County employees and other persons acting on behalf of the County, including members of the Board of Supervisors, shall uphold and abide by this Free Speech Policy by cooperating fully in any investigation of a complaint of unlawful discrimination, harassment, or retaliation under this Free Speech Policy.

¹ California Constitution, article I, sections 2(a) and 3(a); U.S. Constitution, amend. I.

Persons in positions of authority, including managers and supervisors, shall act immediately on potential violations of this Free Speech Policy. They are responsible for knowing and enforcing this Policy and creating and maintaining a workplace free of discrimination, harassment, and retaliation, and should address potential problems before they become serious.

This Free Speech Policy applies at every level of the County and to every aspect of the workplace environment, including but not limited to, County events that occur outside of the physical workplace.

This Free Speech Policy shall be posted on the Kern County websites and in designated physical locations, and shall be attached to all County-issued Requests for Proposals (RFPs) and other solicitations for contract or grant proposals, County contracting forms and templates, and relevant notices to employees, employment applicants, and contractors.

Examples of unlawful discrimination:

- A department head recommends that a contract not be renewed because the contractor is politically active, regardless of their political position.
- A supervisor declines to recommend a supervisee for a promotion, or assigns a supervisee to less favorable job duties or to a less favorable location, because of the supervisee's union activity.
- A manager gives a supervisee poor job evaluations because the manager does not agree with their supervisee's political views.
- A county decision-maker declines to award a contract to provide social services to a particular community based organization because that organization actively campaigns for a particular bill or social movement.
- A county decision maker stops communicating with a potential contractor about a contract because the contractor has threatened to file lawsuit against the County in an unrelated case.

The California and U.S. Constitutions also provide specific First Amendment protection for County elected officials and other persons acting on behalf of the County, including volunteers and interns. This policy does not address such persons' rights.

Complaint and Investigation Procedure

Each employee, employment applicant, or contractor who believes that they have experienced unlawful discrimination or harassment described in this Policy may file a written complaint setting forth the specific facts and evidence supporting the complaint with the County Complaint Coordinator (see below). Such complaints shall be promptly forwarded to the Free Speech Retained Expert (see below). The complainant shall provide all documentary evidence, names of potential witnesses, and any other information believed by the complainant to be relevant to the complaint.

The County Complaint Coordinator shall initiate a formal investigation of the allegations in the complaint, interview all witnesses to the incident giving rise to the complaint (including the complainant and the person(s) against whom the complaint is directed), and issue written findings as to the merits of the complaint and the remedies that should be implemented to resolve the complaint under existing County ordinances, policies, and procedures. The County Complaint Coordinator shall have a period of not more than 75 business days from receipt of the complaint to conduct the investigation and to issue appropriate draft findings and recommended remedies. The 75-day time period may be extended due to the unavailability of a material witness, or with the written agreement of the complainant.

The County Complaint Coordinator shall provide the draft findings and recommended remedies to the Free Speech Retained Expert for review and approval. The County Complaint Coordinator shall also provide the Free Speech Retained Expert with a copy of the complaint, all information and documentary evidence provided by the complainant, all witness interview materials and documents provided by witnesses, and all information and documentary evidence developed by the County Complaint Coordinator in conducting the investigation.

In the event that the Free Speech Retained Expert does not approve the County Complaint Coordinator's draft findings and recommended remedies, the Free Speech Retained Expert shall prepare a written explanation of the reasons for non-approval. The Free Speech Retained Expert and County Complaint Coordinator shall meet and confer to resolve any disagreement or deficiencies, and both parties shall state their positions in writing. The County Complaint Coordinator shall then take all necessary steps to correct any deficiencies and re-submit the draft findings and recommended remedies to the Free Speech Retained Expert for review and approval.

In the case of any complaints in which there is an appearance of bias, conflict of interest, or insufficient independence with regard to the handling of the complaint by the County Complaint Coordinator, the Backup Complaint Coordinator (see below) shall conduct the investigation, and the Free Speech Retained Expert shall review and approve in the same manner as any investigation conducted by the County Complaint Coordinator.

The Free Speech Retained Expert shall conduct the investigation if both the Complaint Coordinator and the Backup Complaint Coordinator are conflicted. The County shall implement the Free Speech Retained Expert's findings and remedies.

Department heads shall be responsible for ensuring that all new employees and contract staff in their department receive a copy of this policy and sign an acknowledgment which shall be retained in the employee's personnel file (or a similar file for contract staff). In addition, department heads shall ensure that, on an annual basis, each employee in their department receives a copy of this policy and that an acknowledgment of receipt is contained in each employee's personnel file.

Department heads may establish departmental policies and internal complaint procedures provided that those policies and procedures are consistent with this Policy.

Nothing in this Policy shall abrogate any legal evidentiary standards in a court of law.

Complaints Within the Scope of Civil Service Commission Rule 1810.00, et seq.

The Kern County Rules of the Civil Service Commission ("Civil Service Rules") provide a voluntary complaint procedure for some complaints that fall within the scope of this Policy. These Civil Service Rules apply to civil service employees or applicants for civil service employment complaining of unlawful discrimination, harassment, or retaliation based on religious, union, or political affiliation, or due to their participation in a government investigation.

A complainant whose complaint falls within the scope of both the Civil Service Rules and this Policy may choose to file their complaint using the procedure described in the Civil Service Rules, commencing at section 1820.00, or using the procedure otherwise described in this Policy, but not both. If a complainant invokes both procedures for the same complaint, the complainant shall be required to make a written election of which procedure they wish to have apply.

The Free Speech Retained Expert will review all such complaints consistent with the time limitations, procedure, and appellate rights set forth in Civil Service Rule 1820.00. The Free Speech Retained Expert will review and approve findings of fact and recommended remedies issued by the Equal Employment Opportunity Officer.

Under Civil Service Rule 1830.00-1830.02, either the complainant or the County may request a hearing before the Civil Service Commission. The Free Speech Retained Expert does not review the Civil Service Commission's decision for approval but will provide a report to the County and complainant regarding any comments, concerns, or recommendations related to the Commission's final decision, within 60-120 days of that decision.

County Complaint Coordinator: Sarah Gutierrez, Director of Diversity, Equity and Inclusion; (661) 868-3919; gutierrezsa@kerncounty.com

Backup County Complaint Coordinator: Mercedes Perez, Senior Human Resources Specialist; (661) 868-3915; perezmer@kerncounty.com

Free Speech Retained Expert:

Barry McDonald, (310) 506-4668; barry.mcdonald@pepperdine.edu